

Answer key

Name: _____

Date: _____

Grade: _____

The History of the Churches Vol.1

1.35 points per question

Test 2 (Midterm)

Test 1 material, The Crusades, Byzantine Empire, Islam pt.1

Short Answer

<u>1 Corinthians 11</u>	1. What book and chapter in the Epistles tells us that the Lord's Supper is a memorial?
<u>The denial of Jesus Christ's deity</u>	2. What is Arianism?
<u>The exercise of unscriptural authority of church leaders</u>	3. What is Nicolaitanism?
<u>Emperor Constantine</u>	4. What emperor first united church and state?
<u>Eusebius</u>	5. This emperor had 50 copies of the Greek Bible copied under the direction of what man?
<u>The "host"</u>	6. The consecrated wafer of the mass is called what?
<u>Hebrews 10:10</u>	7. What verse says that we are sanctified through the offering of the body of Christ once for all?
<u>Mary</u>	8. The rosary is largely a prayer to whom?
<u>Monasteries</u>	9. The ascetic communities were called what?
<u>1054</u>	10. In what year did the western and eastern Roman Catholic Church split apart?
<u>1. Against "heretics"</u> <u>2. Against pagans</u> <u>3. To gain the Holy Land</u>	11. What were the three types of Catholic Crusades?
<u>200 years</u>	12. About how long did the Crusades to the Holy Land last?
<u>"Taking up the cross"</u>	13. Volunteering for the Crusades was called what?
<u>The Temple Mount</u>	14. Where did the Knights Templar get its name from?

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<u>Peter the Hermit (Peter Bartholomew)</u>	15. Who led the “Peasant’s Crusade”?
<u>1099</u>	16. What year did the Crusaders capture Jerusalem?
<u>Bernard of Clairvaux</u>	17. What monk preached the Second Crusade?
<u>Saladin</u>	18. What Muslim leader captured the Kingdom of Jerusalem in 1187?
<u>He drowned in a river and his army mostly returned home (to England)</u>	19. What happened to King Frederick I and his army in the Third Crusade?
<u>The Lionheart</u>	20. King Richard I of England was called what?
<u>The Kingdom of Acre</u>	21. What was the name of the new Christian kingdom after the treaty between King Richard and Saladin?
<u>Duke Leopold</u>	22. When Richard was returning to England who captured him and sold him to Henry IV, the Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire?
<u>Constantinople</u>	23. What city did the Fourth Crusade conquer?
<u>1291</u>	24. What was the year that Acre fell to the Muslims, thus ending the Christian kingdom in the Holy Land?
<u>The Knights Templar</u>	25. Just a few years after the last crusade, who were tried and burned at the stake for accusations of immortality and heresy?
<u>Constantinople</u>	26. The capital of the Byzantine Empire was what city?
<u>Constantine I</u>	27. Who was its founder?
<u>1453</u>	28. What year did the Byzantine Empire end?
<u>Rhomaioi</u>	29. What did the people of the Byzantine Empire call themselves?
<u>The solidus</u>	30. What was the Byzantine gold coin called?
<u>The 7th Century</u>	31. In what century did the Muslims begin taking territory from the Byzantines?
<u>The dromon</u>	32. What was the name of the Byzantine’s ship in those days?

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<u>Greek fire</u>	33. What was a powerful secret weapon that the Byzantines used against the Muslims at the first and second Battle of Constantinople?
<u>Images of Christ and “the saints”</u>	34. What is an icon?
<u>Emperor Leo III</u>	35. Who was the Byzantine emperor who started the iconoclast?
<u>Cyril Constantine and Methodius</u>	36. What two missionaries went to the Slavs in the 9 th Century?
<u>In 988</u>	37. In what year did the Russian Orthodox Church begin?
<u>Mother of God</u>	38. In former times, Russia was called “the house of the _____.”
<u>Pope Leo IX</u>	39. Who was the pope during the Great Schism of 1054?
<u>1204</u>	40. In what year did the Catholic Crusaders sack Constantinople?
<u>The Golden Horn</u>	41. What is the name of Constantinople’s largest harbor?
<u>The Bosphorus</u>	42. What is the name of the strait on which Constantinople sits?
<u>The Topkapi Palace</u>	43. What was the name of the palace that the Muslims built in Constantinople after they conquered it?
<u>They were carried into Europe</u>	44. What happened to the Greek Bible manuscripts that had been preserved in Constantinople?
<u>The Alexandrian Text</u>	45. What is the name of the different type of text that is used by modern textual critics and modern Bible translators?
<u>The deity of Christ</u>	46. What main doctrine is weakened in the text used by the modern translators?
<u>The Theodosian Walls</u>	47. What were Constantinople’s main walls called?
<u>The Sacred Palace or The Great Palace</u>	48. What was Constantinople’s main palace called?

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<u><i>The Milion</i></u>	49. What monument in Constantinople marked the beginning of distances to the Byzantine Empire's cities?
<u><i>Mysticism</i></u>	50. What is the religious practice of feeling and experiencing apart from objective thought?
<u><i>By his mother Irene brutally blinding him</i></u>	51. How did Constantine VI, son of Irene, die?
<u><i>The beginnings of the modern book</i></u>	52. What is a codex?
<u><i>The Illuminated Manuscripts</i></u>	53. What is an ancient illustrated Bible book created in a monastery called?
<u><i>Mt. Athos</i></u>	54. What is the peninsula where many Greek Orthodox monasteries are located?
<u><i>Mecca</i></u>	55. In what city was Muhammed born and raised?
<u><i>"One who surrenders himself to God"</i></u>	56. What does "Muslim" mean?
<u><i>"Surrender"</i></u>	57. What does "Islam" mean?
<u><i>Khadija</i></u>	58. What was the name of the wealthy widow that Muhammed married?
<u><i>Gabriel</i></u>	59. Muhammed said that he received revelations from what angel?
<u><i>The Quran (Qur'an, or Koran)</i></u>	60. What is the name of the book which contained Muhammed's alleged revelations from Allah?
<u><i>Medina</i></u>	61. Where did Muhammed go when he left Mecca?
<u><i>In 622</i></u>	62. What year did the Hijrah happen?
<u><i>6 years old</i></u>	63. How old was Muhammed's wife Aisha when he married her?
<u><i>Al-Isra (Night Journey)</i></u>	64. What was the name of his supposed journey to the seven heavens from Jerusalem's Temple Mount?
<u><i>The Hadith</i></u>	65. What are collections of Muhammed's sayings gathered by his disciples?
<u><i>The Sunna</i></u>	66. The Sira and Hadith form what?

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<u>Arabic</u>	67. What is the only official language of the Quran?
<u>Four</u>	68. According to the Quran, how many sons did Noah have?
<u>Ishmael rather than Isaac</u>	69. According to the Quran, who did God tell Abraham to offer on Mt. Moriah?
<u>That he did not die</u>	70. What does the Quran say about Jesus and the cross?
<u>Allah</u>	71. What was the name of the chief god of Muhammed's tribe before he created the Muslim religion?
<u>The Kaba</u>	72. What was the name of the building in Mecca where the gods of the tribes were kept?
<u>The crescent moon</u>	73. What was the ancient sign of the moon god?
<u>quick</u>	74. The Quran says that Allah is _____ to wrath.